

Beach creeper

(*Ernodea littoralis*)

For definitions of botanical terms, visit en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossary_of_botanical_terms.

Also known as Golden creeper and Coughbush, Beach creeper is an evergreen low-growing, mat-forming shrub found on dunes, beaches and coastal hammock edges throughout Central and South Florida. It produces flowers and fruits year-round. The nectar attracts butterflies and hummingbirds, while the berries provide food for birds and small wildlife.

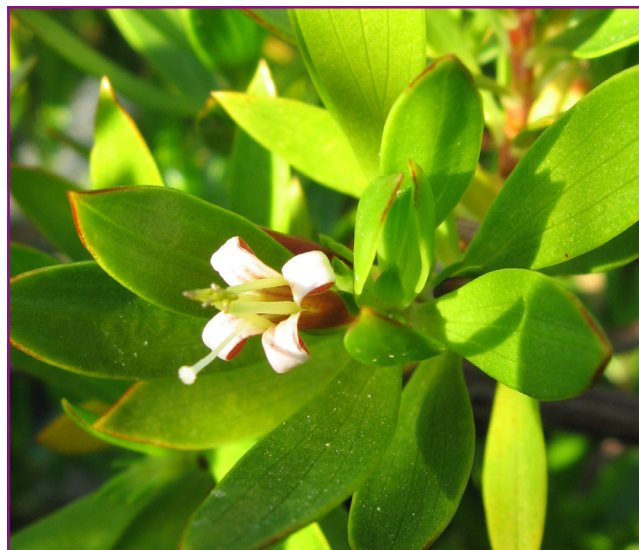


Photo by Jenny Evans (CC BY-NC 2.0)

The pink to pinkish-white flowers are sessile and axillary. Corollas are long (½-inch) and tubular with four recurved lobes. The glossy, bright-green leaves are lanceolate to elliptic and fleshy with entire margins and bowed venation. They are oppositely arranged. Stems are woody and reddish with curving branches. Fruit is a round to oval golden-colored drupe containing a single seed.

The genus name *Ernodea* is from the Greek *ernos*, meaning “sprout” or “bud,” alluding to the spreading nature of the plant. The species epithet *littoralis* is from the Latin *litoralis*, or “of the seashore.”

Family: Rubeacea (Coffee, madder or bedstraw family)

Native range: Coastal counties from Volusia south to the Keys, and Pinellas and Hillsborough south to Monroe mainland

To see where natural populations of Beach creeper have been vouchered, visit www.florida.plantatlas.usf.edu.

Lifespan: Perennial

Soil: Well-drained, moist to dry sandy or calcareous soils

Exposure: Full sun to light shade

Growth habit: 1–2' tall, 3–6+' wide and spreading

Propagation: Seed, cuttings

Florida regions of landscape suitability: Central, South

Garden tips: Beach creeper makes an interesting groundcover, especially in hot, dry areas where other plants may struggle to survive. It is relatively maintenance-free but may be pruned to keep it at a particular size. The plant is drought-tolerant and can persist for many years. It is also great for erosion control.

Beach creeper is often available from nurseries that specialize in Florida native plants. Visit www.PlantRealFlorida.org to find a nursery in your area.

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