

Giant ironweed

(*Vernonia gigantea*)

For definitions of botanical terms, visit en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossary_of_botanical_terms.

Giant ironweed is a robust, perennial wildflower found naturally in floodplains, wet to mesic pine flatwoods and ruderal areas, and along forest margins and stream banks. Flowering occurs in summer and fall, attracting a variety of pollinators, especially butterflies.

Unlike most members of the Aster family, the Giant ironweed flower lacks ray florets. Its disc florets are tubular and may be lavender, magenta or deep purple. Extending from within each disc floret tube is a bifurcated and curled style. The flowers are about 1 inch in diameter and are born in loose terminal panicles. At the base of each flower are bracts that vary in color from dark green to purplish-green to brown. Basal leaves are coarse, oval-shaped and appear in early spring. Stem leaves are narrowly ovate to elliptic and can grow up to 8 inches long. Both have serrated margins. Stems may be glabrous or finely pubescent. Seeds are tiny achenes with tufts of bristles that catch the wind and aid in dispersal.

The common name, ironweed, may refer to the toughness of the stem of this and other *Vernonia* species.

Family: Asteraceae (Aster, composite or daisy family)

Native range: Panhandle and peninsula south to Martin and Lee counties

To see where natural populations of Giant ironweed have been vouchered, visit www.florida.plantatlas.usf.edu.

Lifespan: Perennial

Soil: Moderately dry to moist, well-drained sandy or loamy soils

Exposure: Full sun to partial shade

Growth habit: 3–5' tall

Propagation: Division, seed

Florida regions of landscape suitability: North, Central, South

Garden tips: Giant ironweed is very adaptable in the landscape, although it is not drought-tolerant. It is an excellent addition to a butterfly garden or mixed wildflower garden; due to its height, it is best located in the back of the planting. This plant can sucker and may require weeding to contain it. It is deciduous and will die back in the winter.

Giant ironweed is occasionally available from nurseries that specialize in Florida native plants. Visit www.PlantRealFlorida.org to find a nursery in your area. Seeds are often available from the Florida Wildflower Growers Cooperative, visit www.FloridaWildflowers.com to purchase.

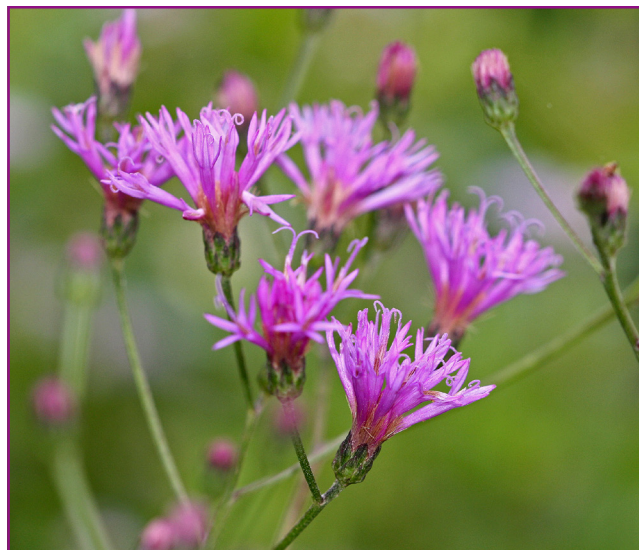


Photo by Mary Keim

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